1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT					
2	SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION					
3						
4	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA . 4:12-CR-00305-1					
5	VERSUS . HOUSTON, TEXAS					
6	ENRIQUE MORALES . FEBRUARY 12, 2013					
7						
8						
9	TRANSCRIPT OF REARRAIGNMENT BEFORE THE HONORABLE LEE H. ROSENTHAL					
10	UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE					
11						
12						
13	APPEARANCES					
14						
15						
16	FOR THE GOVERNMENT:					
17	Ted Imperato and Keith Liddle Assistant United States Attorneys					
18	1000 Louisiana Suite 2300					
19	Houston, Texas 77002					
20						
21						
22	FOR THE DEFENDANT:					
23	Michael M. Essmyer ESSMYER & DANILE PC					
24	5111 Center Street Houston, Texas 77007					
25						
	Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR					

1	APPEARANCES - CONTINUED
2	
3	
4	OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER:
5	Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR U.S. Courthouse
6	515 Rusk, Room 8004 Houston, Texas 77002
7	110000011, 101000
8	
9	Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography. Transcript produced by computer-aided transcription.
10	produced by computer araca transcription.
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
	Mayra Malone CCD DMD CDD

PROCEEDINGS 1 2 THE COURT: United States versus Enrique Morales. MR. IMPERATO: Good morning, Your Honor. Ted Imperato 3 for the United States. 4 MR. LIDDLE: Good morning, Your Honor. Keith Liddle 09:09 5 6 for the United States. 7 MR. ESSMYER: Mike Essmyer for Mr. Morales, Your 8 Honor, who is present. 9 MR. ESSMYER: No, Your Honor. 09:09 10 11 understand that you want to plead quilty in this case. Is that 12 13 correct? THE DEFENDANT: That's right, Your Honor. 14 09:09 15 16 be sure that your decision to plead guilty is, first of all, voluntary; that is, that you are doing this of your own free 17 will. Second, I need to be sure that your decision is informed 18 and by that, I mean that you know what you are doing, you 19 understand the consequences of pleading quilty and you 20 09:09 21 understand the rights that you are giving up when you plead guilty. And, finally, I need to be sure that you are guilty, 22 that you did what you are pleading guilty for having done. 23 24

25

09:10

THE COURT: Does Mr. Morales need an interpreter? THE COURT: All right. Thank you. Mr. Morales, I THE COURT: The purpose of this hearing is to let me Do you understand that I'm going to ask you questions about each of those areas? Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR mayramalone@comcast.net

THE COURT: If you don't understand any question that I ask you, will you ask me to repeat it or rephrase it before you answer it? THE DEFENDANT: I will. THE COURT: If you want to ask your lawyer a question, you may do so at any time. You don't have to answer my questions first. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. THE COURT: You do have to answer the questions I ask you under oath. Please raise your right hand. (Defendant sworn) THE COURT: Now you are under oath, Mr. Morales. If you answer any question you are asked falsely, you can be prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily?			.1
I ask you, will you ask me to repeat it or rephrase it before you answer it? THE DEFENDANT: I will. THE COURT: If you want to ask your lawyer a question, you may do so at any time. You don't have to answer my questions first. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. THE COURT: You do have to answer the questions I ask you under oath. Please raise your right hand. (Defendant sworn) THE COURT: Now you are under oath, Mr. Morales. If you answer any question you are asked falsely, you can be prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.	09:10	1	THE DEFENDANT: Yes. I understand.
you answer it? THE DEFENDANT: I will. THE COURT: If you want to ask your lawyer a question, you may do so at any time. You don't have to answer my questions first. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. THE COURT: You do have to answer the questions I ask you under oath. Please raise your right hand. (Defendant sworn) THE COURT: Now you are under oath, Mr. Morales. If you answer any question you are asked falsely, you can be prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		2	THE COURT: If you don't understand any question that
THE DEFENDANT: I will. THE COURT: If you want to ask your lawyer a question, you may do so at any time. You don't have to answer my questions first. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. THE COURT: You do have to answer the questions I ask you under oath. Please raise your right hand. (Defendant sworn) THE COURT: Now you are under oath, Mr. Morales. If you answer any question you are asked falsely, you can be prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		3	I ask you, will you ask me to repeat it or rephrase it before
THE COURT: If you want to ask your lawyer a question, you may do so at any time. You don't have to answer my questions first. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. THE COURT: You do have to answer the questions I ask you under oath. Please raise your right hand. (Defendant sworn) THE COURT: Now you are under oath, Mr. Morales. If you answer any question you are asked falsely, you can be prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		4	you answer it?
you may do so at any time. You don't have to answer my questions first. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. THE COURT: You do have to answer the questions I ask you under oath. Please raise your right hand. (Defendant sworn) THE COURT: Now you are under oath, Mr. Morales. If you answer any question you are asked falsely, you can be prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.	09:10	5	THE DEFENDANT: I will.
questions first. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. THE COURT: You do have to answer the questions I ask you under oath. Please raise your right hand. (Defendant sworn) THE COURT: Now you are under oath, Mr. Morales. If you answer any question you are asked falsely, you can be prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		6	THE COURT: If you want to ask your lawyer a question,
THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. THE COURT: You do have to answer the questions I ask you under oath. Please raise your right hand. (Defendant sworn) THE COURT: Now you are under oath, Mr. Morales. If you answer any question you are asked falsely, you can be prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		7	you may do so at any time. You don't have to answer my
THE COURT: You do have to answer the questions I ask you under oath. Please raise your right hand. (Defendant sworn) THE COURT: Now you are under oath, Mr. Morales. If you answer any question you are asked falsely, you can be prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		8	questions first. Do you understand that?
you under oath. Please raise your right hand. (Defendant sworn) THE COURT: Now you are under oath, Mr. Morales. If you answer any question you are asked falsely, you can be prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		9	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.
THE COURT: Now you are under oath, Mr. Morales. If you answer any question you are asked falsely, you can be prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.	09:10	10	THE COURT: You do have to answer the questions I ask
THE COURT: Now you are under oath, Mr. Morales. If you answer any question you are asked falsely, you can be prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		11	you under oath. Please raise your right hand.
you answer any question you are asked falsely, you can be prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		12	(Defendant sworn)
prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		13	THE COURT: Now you are under oath, Mr. Morales. If
THE DEFENDANT: I do. THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		14	you answer any question you are asked falsely, you can be
THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name? THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.	09:10	15	prosecuted separately for perjury. Do you understand that?
THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales. THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		16	THE DEFENDANT: I do.
THE COURT: How old are you? THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		17	THE COURT: Will you please tell me your full name?
THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old. THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		18	THE DEFENDANT: Enrique Morales.
THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		19	THE COURT: How old are you?
finished? THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.	09:11	20	THE DEFENDANT: Forty-two years old.
THE DEFENDANT: High school. THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		21	THE COURT: What is the highest level of school you
THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily? THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		22	finished?
09:11 25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.		23	THE DEFENDANT: High school.
		24	THE COURT: Can you read and write English easily?
Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR	09:11	25	THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
			Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR

09:11	1	THE COURT: Have you ever been treated for kind of any
	2	mental illness or psychiatric or psychological problems?
	3	THE DEFENDANT: Not at all.
	4	THE COURT: Are you addicted to any drug?
09:11	5	THE DEFENDANT: Not at this moment.
	6	THE COURT: How long ago?
	7	THE DEFENDANT: About a year ago.
	8	THE COURT: Are you currently under the influence of
	9	any drug or any alcoholic beverage?
09:11	10	THE DEFENDANT: No. No.
	11	THE COURT: Okay. Are you addicted to alcohol?
	12	THE DEFENDANT: No. No.
	13	THE COURT: Are you sick in any way that would
	14	interfere with your understanding what is going on here?
09:11	15	THE DEFENDANT: No, I'm fine.
	16	THE COURT: Are you taking any medication?
	17	THE DEFENDANT: Not at this moment.
	18	THE COURT: When was the last time you took any?
	19	THE DEFENDANT: A couple years ago. A year ago.
09:11	20	THE COURT: All right. Do you feel well?
	21	THE DEFENDANT: I'm fine.
	22	THE COURT: Have you had enough time to talk with your
	23	lawyer?
	24	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I have.
09:11	25	THE COURT: Are you satisfied with the advice and the
		Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR
		marrama ama@

1	help and the representation he has provided you?
2	THE DEFENDANT: I'm satisfied.
3	THE COURT: Do you want to ask him any more questions
4	or get any more advice before we go on?
5	THE DEFENDANT: No. I'm fine.
6	THE COURT: Counsel, have you had enough time to
7	investigate this case?
8	MR. ESSMYER: I have, Your Honor.
9	THE COURT: Are you satisfied that your client fully
10	understands the charges he faces and the punishment he faces?
11	MR. ESSMYER: I do, Your Honor.
12	THE COURT: Has he been able to cooperate with you
13	fully?
14	MR. ESSMYER: Fully, Your Honor.
15	THE COURT: Do you have any questions as to your
16	client's competence to plead guilty?
17	MR. ESSMYER: No, Your Honor.
18	THE COURT: Nor does the Court. The Court finds the
19	defendant is fully competent to enter a knowing, informed and
20	voluntary plea. Before I can accept your plea, Mr. Morales, I
21	have to be sure that you understand the rights that you are
22	giving up by pleading guilty. Do you understand that you do
23	have the right to continue to plead not guilty?
24	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.
25	THE COURT: I want to go over with you the rights that
	Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR
	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

you would have if you continued to plead not quilty because 09:12 1 those are the rights you are giving up. 2 Do you understand? 3 THE DEFENDANT: 4 Yes. THE COURT: If you were to continue to plead not 09:12 5 6 guilty, you would have the right to have the charges against you tried before a jury made up of 12 citizens of this district 7 or, if everybody agreed, including the lawyers for the 8 9 government, before only a judge. Do you understand that? 10 09:13 11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. THE COURT: At this trial, the trial that you would 12 have if you continued to plead not guilty, you would have the 13 right to be represented by a lawyer throughout. If you could 14 not afford one, one would be appointed. Do you understand 15 09:13 16 that? 17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. THE COURT: At this trial, the trial that you would 18 have if you continued to plead not quilty, the burden would be 19 on the government to prove your quilt beyond a reasonable 20 09:13 21 You would have no burden to prove your own innocence. Do you understand that? 22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. 23 24 THE COURT: 25 testify at this trial. You would have the right to see and 09:13

The government would call witnesses to Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR mayramalone@comcast.net

hear each of these witnesses and to have your lawyer 09:13 1 cross-examine them on your behalf. 2 Do you understand that? 3 THE DEFENDANT: I do understand. 4 THE COURT: Although you would have no obligation to 09:13 5 6 present evidence yourself, you would have the right to do so. 7 That would include the right to subpoena witnesses to require them to come to court to testify. 8 9 Do you understand that? 09:14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. 10 11 THE COURT: And at this trial, you would also have the right to decide if you wanted to testify yourself. Because you 12 have the right not to be compelled to do so, if you decided not 13 to testify, you would have the right to have the jury 14 instructed that they could not use your silence as evidence of 15 09:14 16 your quilt. Do you understand that? 17 THE DEFENDANT: I understand. 18 THE COURT: And at this trial, you could not be 19 convicted unless every member of the jury found that you were 09:14 20 21 guilty beyond a reasonable doubt. Do you understand that? 22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand. 23 THE COURT: In other words, the verdict would have to 24 25 be unanimous. 09:14

THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 09:14 1 2 THE COURT: Do you understand? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand. 3 THE COURT: If I accept your guilty plea, you will be 4 convicted with no trial at all. 5 09:14 6 Do you understand that? 7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand. 8 THE COURT: In addition to giving up the right to a 9 trial by pleading guilty, even apart from the terms of your 10 plea agreement, just by pleading quilty, you give up the right 09:15 11 to make a number of arguments later on to try to get your conviction set aside or your sentence set aside or reduced, 12 arguments that you could have made if you had gone to trial and 13 been convicted. Do you understand that? 14 I understand. THE DEFENDANT: 15 09:15 THE COURT: Do you understand, sir, that in all 16 likelihood you are going to be deported after you finish 17 serving the sentence? 18 THE DEFENDANT: I understand. 19 THE COURT: You will be unable to return to this 20 09:15 21 country and you will be unable to be considered for naturalization as a citizen of this country. Do you 2.2 understand? 23 THE DEFENDANT: I understand. 24 25 THE COURT: During the time you are serving your 09:15 Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR

23

24

25

09:17

sentence, you will not be eligible to participate in a number of the programs the Bureau of Prisons makes available to people who are here legally. As a result, your time in prison is going to be harsher than it is for many others.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: I understand.

THE COURT: Did you and your lawyer together carefully review the written charges against you in the indictment?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, we did.

THE COURT: Do you understand that in Count One, you are charged with conspiracy and in Count Two, you are charged with conspiracy to commit money laundering?

THE DEFENDANT: I understand, yes.

THE COURT: The elements of Count One, that is what the government would -- claims you did that violated the law is that you and at least one other person made an agreement to commit the crime of operating an illegal money remitter transmitting business. That you knew of the unlawful purpose of this agreement and that you joined in it willfully, that is, you had the intent to further its unlawful purpose. And that during the existence of the conspiracy, at least one of the conspirators knowingly committed at least one of the overt acts described in the indictment in order to accomplish some object or purpose of the conspiracy.

What the government alleges is an object of the

09:17

2

1

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

18

09:17

09:18

09:18

17

19

20

21

09:19

22

23

24

09:19 25

conspiracy was to conduct financial transactions, or attempt to do so, involving the proceeds of specified unlawful activity, knowing that the transactions were designed -- I'm sorry. Hold on. I was going on to Count Two.

The object of the conspiracy was to recruit clients with large amounts of currency to be picked up in the United States, transferred through the financial system and converted to Mexican pesos and then to arrange for the defendants Whitehurst, Foster and Smith to take the money and to deliver the currency to the Westheimer Road location in Houston and then to instruct defendant Combs or Whitehurst or Foster or Smith to deposit the currency into bank accounts that were controlled by the money transmitting business. were among those responsible for opening at least one of these bank accounts and that you caused certain amounts of the money in those accounts, along with others, to be transferred to bank accounts in specific names and then pesos were transferred to bank accounts in the names of people in businesses in Mexico, using the funds in the -- that were transmitted by the money transmitting business. That's what the indictment alleges is the object of the conspiracy.

Do you understand that, in Count One?
THE DEFENDANT: I do.

THE COURT: Among the overt acts that the indictment alleges is that defendants Smith and Combs and Foster and

09:19 09:19 09:20 09:20 09:20

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

21

24

22

09:21 25

Whitehurst were transporting specific sums of money on specific dates, including in April, May, June and November of 2011 -- I'm sorry. Not in May. In April, June and November, transporting specific amounts of money to Houston when they were stopped by police and the money was seized.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.

THE COURT: In Count Two, the government alleges that you entered into an agreement with at least one other person to commit money laundering. That you did so knowing the purpose of the agreement and with the intent to further its unlawful And that the elements of money laundering are that you knowingly conducted or attempted to conduct a financial transaction. That this transaction involved the proceeds of a specified unlawful activity, namely drug trafficking. That you knew that the property involved in the transaction represented the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity and you knew that the transaction was designed in whole or in part to conceal or disquise the nature, location, source, ownership or control of the proceeds.

Do you understand what the government alleges you did that violated the law in Count Two?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand.

THE COURT: And as to Count Two, the government alleges that you and others arranged for defendants Whitehurst

Foster and Smith to travel to take money that -- proceeds that had been derived from the sale of illegal drugs and that you arranged for the proceeds to be delivered to the Westheimer Road location and then arranged for the deposit of the proceeds into bank accounts controlled by the organization, to transfer, or to cause to be transferred, money from those bank accounts to various people and businesses and that you did all of this knowing that these transactions were designed to conceal the fact that these were drug trafficking proceeds.

Do you understand what the government claims you did?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand, Your Honor.

THE COURT: The penalty you face for conviction on Count One is a prison sentence of not more than five years and a fine of up to \$250,000.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.

THE COURT: The penalty for Count Two is a prison sentence of up to 20 years and a fine of not more than 500,000 or twice the value of the property involved in the offense.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.

THE COURT: What is the government's position on what the likely amount will be of the financial criminal penalty on Count Two?

MR. IMPERATO: Just Count Two? 09:23 1 THE COURT: For this defendant? 2 MR. IMPERATO: On Count Two, 49,788,146. The total 3 fine would be 50,038,146. 4 THE COURT: For Count One and Two? 09:23 5 6 MR. IMPERATO: Correct. 7 THE COURT: All right. And the worst possible 8 sentence that you face under the statute is 25 years in prison, 9 plus the \$50 million plus fine plus a \$200 mandatory assessment. 10 09:23 Do you understand that? 11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. 12 THE COURT: When you are finished serving your 13 sentence, subject to the detainer for your deportation, you 14 will be placed on supervised release for up to three years. 15 09:23 16 You may be, or you will be. If, during supervised release, you commit any 17 violation of the terms of supervised release, you would be sent 18 back to prison for up to two years with no credit for the time 19 you might have spent on supervised release before you committed 20 09:23 the violation. 21 Do you understand that? 22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. 23 THE COURT: Do you understand, whether for the primary 24 25 sentence or for a return to prison for violating supervised 09:24

Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR mayramalone@comcast.net

0	9	:	2	4	1
					2
					3
					4
0	9	:	2	4	5
					6
					7
					8
					9
0	9	:	2	4	10
					11
					12
					13
					14
0	9	:	2	4	15
					16
					17
					18
					19
0	9	:	2	4	20
					21
					22
					23
					24
0	9	:	2	5	25

release, there is no parole in federal prison? Any prison sentence you get is not going to be shortened by parole.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

THE COURT: Did you and your lawyer carefully review together the written charges against you in the -- I'm sorry -- the written plea agreement in this case?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, we did.

THE COURT: Did your lawyer explain it to you in detail?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, he did.

THE COURT: Did you understand it?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I did.

THE COURT: I want to go over some of the provisions with you. As part of your review of the plea agreement, did you and your lawyer talk about how the sentence in your case might be determined?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, he did.

THE COURT: Do you understand that although you know what the maximum under the statute is, you don't know exactly what sentence you are going to get?

THE DEFENDANT: That's right. Yes.

THE COURT: We won't know that until there has been a presentence investigation, until a report has been prepared to assist me in figuring out how the sentencing guidelines apply

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

24

25

09:26

to you. And then I have to figure out after a hearing if you should be sentenced within the guideline range or above it or below it and exactly how much time you ought to get and the exact fine you ought to pay. Neither of those things have been figured out at this time.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Your Honor.

If it turns out after all of that work is THE COURT: done that the sentence you get is harsher than you expect, you can't get out of your quilty plea. You are stuck with it.

Do you understand?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Under this plea agreement, you are really stuck with it because you are giving up as part of this plea the right to appeal the conviction or sentence or -- you are also giving up the right to file a later challenge to the conviction or sentence after they become final. That is, after any opportunity to appeal has been finished.

Do you understand?

THE DEFENDANT: I understand, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Bottom line is as long as I sentence you within the statute, and I told you what those limits were, you can't appeal, you can't file a later challenge from any sentence I give you.

Do you understand that?

Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR mayramalone@comcast.net

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. 09:26 1 THE COURT: Do you understand you are giving up the 2 right to do that? 3 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 4 THE COURT: A lot of things are going to go into 09:26 5 figuring out the sentence. One of those things is your 6 7 criminal history. The longer it is, the worse it is, the 8 heavier your sentence in this case will be. 9 Do you understand that? 10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. 09:26 11 THE COURT: Another thing that will affect your sentence is the amount of money and drugs that you are held 12 responsible for. The higher it is, the heavier your sentence 13 will be. 14 Do you understand? 15 09:26 16 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. THE COURT: Because you are pleading guilty to two 17 conspiracy counts, you can be held responsible for what is 18 reasonably foreseeable as part of the conspiracy, even if they 19 involve amounts of money or drugs that you didn't get involved 20 09:27 with directly and that you didn't deal with directly at all. 21 And that can make your sentence heavier. 2.2 Do you understand that? 23 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Your Honor. 24 25 THE COURT: When it comes to figuring out the 09:27

Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR mayramalone@comcast.net

25

09:28

sentence, I'm not limited to what the government knows about today, what is in the indictment, what you admit to here in court or what is proven beyond a reasonable doubt. I can rely on information developed in the presentence report or investigation. And if that makes your sentence heavier, again, there is nothing you can do about it.

THE DEFENDANT: I understand.

THE COURT: The government has said as part of the plea agreement that it will agree to have your sentence adjusted to reflect the fact that you are pleading guilty and accepting responsibility. But what you need to understand is that I'm not bound by what the government says, so even if I sentence you more harshly than the government wants, you still can't get out of your plea or file a later appeal or challenge.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.

THE COURT: The government has also said that it will consider whether if you substantially assist them, that would justify a motion that would reduce your sentence to reflect that.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.

THE COURT: Again, I'm not bound by the government's request. Even if they file that motion, I don't have to follow it.

Do you understand that? 09:28 1 2 THE DEFENDANT: I do, Your Honor. THE COURT: And it is entirely up to them whether to 3 file that motion. Even if you have cooperated, there is no 4 promise and no quarantee. It is entirely up to the government 09:28 5 6 whether they think such a motion should be filed. And if they 7 don't file it, there is nothing you or I can do to make them do 8 so. 9 Do you understand that? 09:28 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. 10 11 THE COURT: Do you understand that there is no promise or guarantee that they are going to ask me for a lower sentence 12 if you cooperate? 13 THE DEFENDANT: I understand. 14 THE COURT: I want you to -- does the defendant waive 09:29 15 16 the reading of the indictment? MR. ESSMYER: The defendant waives the reading of the 17 indictment, Your Honor. 18 THE COURT: All right. I want you to turn in the 19 written plea agreement to paragraph 14, which is under the 09:29 20 21 heading "Factual Basis for Guilty Plea." MR. IMPERATO: That is on page seven. 22 THE COURT: There are a number of paragraphs under 23 paragraph 14. Do you see where I'm looking? 24 25 THE DEFENDANT: I'm sorry? 09:29 Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR

09:29	1	THE COURT: There is a paragraph numbered 14 with the
	2	heading "Factual Basis for Guilty Plea."
	3	Do you see where I'm looking?
	4	THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
09:30	5	THE COURT: And there are a number of paragraphs that
	6	go over to page
	7	MR. IMPERATO: Twelve.
	8	THE COURT: Page 12. Thank you.
	9	Did you and your lawyer read these pages and
09:30	10	paragraphs with particular care?
	11	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, we did.
	12	THE COURT: Is everything that is set out in those
	13	paragraphs about you true and correct?
	14	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, they are.
09:30	15	THE COURT: Are there any changes or corrections that
	16	you want to make to anything that is said in these paragraphs
	17	about you?
	18	THE DEFENDANT: No.
	19	THE COURT: Do you understand that in addition to the
09:30	20	fines, in addition to the prison terms, in addition to the
	21	mandatory assessment, the \$200, you would also face forfeiture
	22	of whatever proceeds or money was derived from or used in the
	23	conspiracy counts that you are pleading guilty to?
	24	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand.
09:30	25	THE COURT: That means the government gets it and you
		Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR

Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR mayramalone@comcast.net

09:31	1	THE COURT: You said you had read the plea agreement
	2	and you understood it. You have gone over it with counsel.
	3	Are you ready to sign it under oath at this
	4	point?
09:31	5	THE DEFENDANT: I am, Your Honor.
	6	(Defendant and all parties sign the plea agreement)
	7	MR. IMPERATO: Judge, the plea agreement has been
	8	executed by all parties.
	9	THE COURT: Raise your right hand, please, sir,
09:32	10	Mr. Morales.
	11	THE CASE MANAGER: Have you read or had read to you
	12	the agreement you just signed?
	13	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I did.
	14	THE CASE MANAGER: Are the matters and things
09:32	15	contained in this agreement true and correct to the best of
	16	your knowledge?
	17	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, they are.
	18	THE CASE MANAGER: And have you signed it of your own
	19	free will?
09:32	20	THE DEFENDANT: I have.
	21	THE CASE MANAGER: Thank you.
	22	THE COURT: Counsel, do you know of any reason why
	23	your client should not plead guilty?
	24	MR. ESSMYER: I do not, Your Honor.
09:32	25	THE COURT: Do you know of any meritorious defenses
		Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR
		1

Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR mayramalone@comcast.net

09:33

of guilty to be voluntarily, freely and knowingly made, that you understand the nature of these proceedings and the consequences of pleading guilty and you have made an informed plea. I accept your plea and I find you guilty as charged in Counts One and Two of the indictment.

There will now be a presentence investigation, as I described. You will be interviewed as part of it. Your lawyer may be present during the interview, if you want him to be.

At the sentencing hearing -- before the sentencing hearing, you and your lawyer will have received a copy of the report from the presentence investigation. Through your lawyer, you will be able to make any objections that you think should be presented. And at the sentencing hearing, which is set for May 29 at 9:00 a.m., you and your lawyer will be able to make any statement you wish on your behalf.

Do you understand?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Anything else we need to do today?

MR. IMPERATO: No, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Thank you very much.

MR. ESSMYER: Thank you, Your Honor.

Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR mayramalone@comcast.net

I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the record of proceedings in the above-entitled cause. Date: September 20, 2016 /s/ Mayra Malone Mayra Malone, CSR, RMR, CRR Official Court Reporter